

---

## APPENDIX B

### Transcription Notations

- [ = overlapping speech
- ] = no gap in speech between speakers
- CAPS = stressed word
- = interruption
- = sudden cessation of speech with a glottal stop
- .. = half second pause; each additional half-second is indicated by one additional period
- () = parentheses enclose commentary by transcriber
- // = words enclosed by slashes are difficult to understand on the tape and may be inaccurately transcribed
- italics* = reference to a word as a word. Example: "The second *and* in this sentence is not necessary."