

Index

A

- absolute construction 425, 442.
See also noun
- abstract noun 185, 186
- accent 9, 20, 105
- acceptable 8, 25, 46, 51, 180,
 207, 402
- accommodation theory. *See* lin-
 guistic accommodation
- accusative case 232, 415. *See*
also case
- acquisition of language 51
- active vocabulary 9, 19. *See*
also passive vocabulary
- active voice 408. *See also* passive
 voice, voice
- adjective 25, 86, 134, 139, 152,
 166, 167, 168, 169, 171,
 172, 173, 174, 175, 176,
 177, 178, 181, 184, 185,
 186, 187, 189, 201, 217,
 222, 223, 229, 231, 232,
 240, 242, 263, 277, 278,
 279, 283, 285, 286, 287,
 292, 301, 302, 305, 314,
 319, 351, 365, 420, 438,
 443. *See also*
- adjective clause 443
- adjective inflection 231
- adjective phrase 86, 171, 185,
 187, 263, 285, 286, 319,
 351, 365. *See also* phrase
- adjunct 185
- adverb 25, 168, 178, 179, 180,
 181, 182, 183, 185, 186,
 187, 221, 222, 224, 232,
 237, 240, 249, 277, 279,
 280, 281, 282, 285, 286,
 318, 319. *See also* major
 part of speech
- adverbial 179, 180, 181, 185,
 194, 223, 225, 226, 227,
 228, 230, 232, 233, 279,
 282, 283, 316, 317, 318,
 319, 342, 345, 363, 369,
 379, 380, 381, 412, 420,
 426, 427, 428, 433, 436,
 441, 443
- adverbial clause 226, 227, 230,
 232, 233, 279, 318,
 428, 433, 441, 443. *See*
also clause
- adverb phrase 279, 281, 286,
 318, 319. *See also* phrase
- affix 130, 141, 166, 168. *See*
also prefix, suffix
- affricate 96, 117. *See also* conso-
 nant, manner of articulation
- agent 61, 240, 319, 364, 404,
 405. *See also* semantic role
- agreement 5, 24, 55, 105, 196,
 197, 231, 264, 322, 325,
 326, 327, 328, 330, 351,
 354, 384, 429
- Aitchison 18, 19, 31, 49, 189,
 192, 247, 260, 262, 268
- allomorph 125, 128, 131, 139,
 141, 142
- allophone 112, 113, 117, 125
- alveolar 94, 95, 96, 117, 125,
 129. *See also* consonant,
 place of articulation
- alveo-palatal 94, 117. *See*
also consonant, place of
 articulation
- ambiguity 39, 51, 53, 77, 259,
 305

analytic linguistics 48
antecedent 195, 196, 197, 202,
204, 231, 232, 354, 398
antonym 248, 255. *See also* com-
plementary, conversive,
gradable, non-gradable,
reversive, antonym, sense
relation
antonymy 252, 253, 260, 268,
272. *See also* sense relation
A-position. *See* argument position
A'-position. *See* non-argument
position
applied linguistics 26, 48, 51
appositive 279, 302, 319, 420,
443
approximant 96. *See also* central,
approximant glide, lateral
approximant semi-vowel
arbitrariness 43, 51
arbitrary 32, 51, 54, 366, 401
article 10, 78, 84, 153, 156,
175, 178, 201, 208, 209,
210, 211, 212, 231, 240,
264, 275, 290, 296, 344,
346. *See also* definite,
indefinite article
articulatory phonetics 89. *See*
also phonetics
aspect 8, 80, 159, 160, 163,
164, 165, 166, 187, 213,
216, 231, 232, 233, 248,
253, 256, 307, 308, 321,
322, 338, 340, 341, 342,
343, 345, 346, 347, 365,
376
aspiration 110, 113, 117
assessability 15, 19. *See*
also learnability, teach-

ability
assimilation 114, 117
attribute 160, 363, 364, 365.
See semantic role
attributive 185, 200, 231, 233,
287, 291, 302
attributive adjective 185
attributive noun 231, 233
attributive noun phrase 231, 233
auxiliary verb 65, 66, 67, 141,
164, 165, 166, 231, 319,
337, 338, 339, 379,
392, 393, 394, 408. *See*
also helping verb, verb

B

back vowel 99, 101, 104, 105,
117. *See also* vowel
base 47, 86, 141, 262, 313,
392, 443
basic clause pattern 348, 356,
360, 365. *See also* indirect
object, intransitive loca-
tion, object complement, re-
cipient/benefactive, simple
transitive
benefactive 364. *See also* seman-
tic role
beneficiary 62, 200, 285
benefit 17, 54
bilabial 96, 117. *See also* conso-
nant, place of articulation
bilingual 48, 52, 246
bitransitive verb 320. *See also* di-
transitive verb, verb
bound morpheme 123, 132, 141,
142. *See also* morpheme
branch 51, 55, 243
broad phonetics. *See also* narrow
phonetics, phonetics

by-phrase 233, 404, 409. *See*
also passive voice, voice

C

case 35, 52, 60, 68, 80, 83, 85,
 109, 110, 114, 128, 135,
 136, 149, 153, 158, 159,
 171, 172, 180, 195, 196,
 197, 198, 199, 200, 202,
 203, 204, 208, 209, 211,
 218, 224, 230, 231, 232,
 241, 265, 267, 292, 293,
 300, 301, 313, 325, 329,
 330, 338, 350, 358, 369,
 397, 401, 406, 414, 415,
 421, 423, 430, 431, 437,
 441. *See also* accusative,
 common dative, genitive,
 nominative, possessive,
 objective case

case form 231, 329

category change 152, 185. *See*
also conversion

central approximant. *See also* ap-
 proximant

central vowel 101. *See also* vow-
 el

channel 6, 19, 26

clause 36, 54, 55, 58, 60, 62,
 64, 65, 67, 69, 70, 71,
 72, 79, 80, 86, 87, 128,
 135, 141, 159, 166, 183,
 194, 207, 213, 214, 215,
 216, 223, 224, 225, 226,
 227, 228, 230, 232, 233,
 240, 274, 277, 279, 285,
 287, 301, 302, 303, 304,
 307, 309, 310, 314, 315,
 316, 318, 319, 320, 321,

322, 323, 324, 326, 327,
 330, 334, 336, 337, 338,
 339, 341, 346, 347, 348,
 349, 350, 351, 353, 354,
 355, 356, 358, 360, 361,
 362, 363, 365, 366, 369,
 379, 383, 385, 388, 394,
 397, 400, 402, 407, 408,
 411, 412, 413, 414, 415,
 416, 417, 418, 419, 420,
 421, 422, 423, 424, 425,
 426, 427, 428, 429, 431,
 433, 434, 436, 437, 438,
 439, 440, 441, 442, 443,
 444. *See also* adverbial,
 complement, conditional,
 embedded, finite, indirect
 object, infinitive, main,
 nonfinite;; *See also* noun,
 noun complement, object
 complement, result clause,
 that-clause, basic clause
 pattern

cleft 406, 436, 439, 440, 441,
 443, 444. *See also* it-cleft,
 pseudo-cleft, wh-cleft

coda 106, 117, 119. *See* syllable

co-hyponym 269, 270. *See*
also coordinate, sense rela-
 tion

collective noun 185. *See*
also noun

combined entry 240, 269

comment 301, 324, 364, 365.
See also topic

common case 200, 231. *See*
also case

common noun 149, 152, 185,
 187. *See also* noun

comp 389, 390, 392, 394, 395,
 396, 408, 409, 415, 422.

- See also* complementizer
comparative 76, 127, 140, 142,
173, 174, 177, 180,
185, 186, 222, 249. *See*
also superlative
competence 36, 37, 38, 39,
40, 43, 51, 52, 53, 54,
55, 131, 252, 253, 254,
258, 321, 384, 385. *See*
also linguistic competence,
performance
complement 70, 71, 74, 155,
171, 185, 186, 187, 191,
200, 216, 217, 232, 233,
237, 240, 277, 278, 282,
283, 284, 286, 287, 289,
303, 304, 314, 315, 316,
317, 318, 319, 350, 351,
352, 353, 354, 355, 356,
359, 365, 411, 412, 413,
414, 415, 419, 420, 436,
443, 444. *See also* object,
subject, complement
complementary 112, 117, 125,
269
complementary antonym. *See*
also antonym, sense rela-
tion
complementary distribution 112,
117, 125
complement clause 240, 420,
444. *See also* clause
complementizer 407, 415, 416,
422, 444. *See also* comp
complex postmodifiers 301
complex sentence 411, 413, 441,
443, 444. *See also* sen-
tence
complex words 121, 138
componential model I. *See*
also network model
component of language 53
composition text 52
compound-complex sentence 441,
443. *See also* sentence
compounding 136
compound sentence 411, 443.
See also sentence
compound word 132, 141, 142.
See also appositional,
coordinative, endocentric,
exocentric compound
conative meaning 30. *See*
also meaning, persuasive
meaning
concordancer 20, 269. *See*
also corpus
concrete noun 185, 186. *See*
also noun
conditional clause 428. *See*
also clause
conjunction 194, 222, 225, 228,
231, 233, 240, 305, 411,
415. *See also* coordinat-
ing, correlative, nominal,
relative, subordinating,
subordinating adverbial
conjunction
consonant 96, 102, 105, 106,
109, 110, 112, 113, 114,
117, 118, 119, 129, 130,
208, 368, 371, 372. *See*
also *ner* of articulation,
nasality, place of articula-
tion, voiced sound, voice-
less sound
constituent 75, 106, 121, 125,
133, 134, 141, 142, 322
content word 186, 231. *See*
also major part of speech

context 5, 13, 20, 29, 33, 37, 47, 90, 111, 138, 153, 154, 170, 196, 197, 210, 252, 263, 264, 267, 272, 273, 323, 324, 325, 359, 375, 379, 401, 406, 408. *See also* co-text, discourse, linguistic, situational context

contrast 8, 41, 108, 109, 118, 126, 193, 203, 219, 222, 236, 251, 259, 296, 323, 416, 429, 439, 443, 444. *See also* distinctive

convention 32, 52, 54

conventional 7, 13, 32, 52, 132, 239

conventionality 32, 52

conversion 130, 131, 141, 151, 152, 185, 186, 187, 190. *See also* functional shift, zero derivation

conversive antonym. *See also* antonym

coordinate 4, 70, 71, 72, 231, 262, 270, 305, 412, 443. *See also* co-hyponym

coordinate sentence 443. *See also* sentence

coordinating conjunction 231, 305, 411. *See also* conjunction

coordinative compound 141. *See also* appositional compound, compound word

corpus 20, 52, 79, 269. *See also* concordancer

corpus linguistics 52

correlative conjunction 231. *See also* conjunction

co-text 197. *See also* context
linguistic context

count noun 156, 186. *See also* mass noun, noun

creativity of language 42, 52, 53

critical thinking 9, 13, 14, 20, 149

cross-reference 243, 270

cultural transmission 35, 52

D

dangling participle 443

dative case. *See* case

declarative 66, 67, 231, 232, 392. *See also* indicative mood

deep structure 134, 383, 385, 386, 389, 390, 391, 392, 394, 395, 397, 398, 400, 402, 404, 407, 408, 409. *See also* surface structure, transformation

defective member 189

definite article 208, 209, 210, 211, 212. *See also* article

definiteness 209, 231, 232

degree adverb 186, 249, 279, 319. *See also* intensifier

deictic 202, 231, 282, 368

deletion 114, 119, 383, 386, 397, 400, 401, 406, 408, 409, 424, 425, 432, 444

demonstrative 202, 203, 223, 228, 231, 296, 297, 416

demonstrative pronoun 228, 416. *See also* pronoun

derivation 129, 130, 136, 142, 151, 152, 156, 159, 168, 187, 240, 402

derivational morpheme 76, 129,

141, 166. *See also* morpheme
descriptive adjective 186. *See also* adjective
descriptive grammar 20. *See also* grammar
descriptive rule. *See* rule
determiner 175, 176
diachronic linguistics 48, 52. *See also* synchronic linguistics
diacritic 110, 112, 117
dialect 26, 52, 111, 151, 167, 239, 242
dialectology 48, 52
dictionary entry 269, 270, 271, 272. *See also* entry word, head word
diminutive 33, 35, 52
diphthong 105, 117, 118. *See also* monophthong, vowel
directive 27
direct object 54, 62, 87, 171, 186, 187, 191, 204, 263, 272, 274, 275, 288, 304, 314, 315, 318, 349, 350, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 361, 363, 384, 385, 388, 389, 397, 404, 407, 412, 413, 415, 416, 417, 418, 421, 430. *See also* object
discourse 5, 6, 7, 11, 14, 20, 24, 37, 38, 39, 57, 58, 87, 88, 148, 155, 194, 195, 196, 208, 210, 211, 232, 250, 271, 324, 325, 383, 387, 391, 392, 401, 402, 403, 439
discourse context. *See* context, co-text

discourse function 325
distinctive 110, 117, 119, 122. *See also* contrast
ditransitive verb. *See* bitransitive verb
do-insertion. *See* do-support
do-support. *See* do-insertion
duality 52
dummy it. *See* expletive it

E

effected 365. *See also* factitive, semantic role
elements of clause. *See* predicate, subject
embed 242, 319
embedded clause 415, 416, 417, 418, 419. *See also* clause
empty 43, 249, 365, 368, 372, 389, 437. *See also* expletive semantic role
endocentric compound 142. *See also* compound
entail 347
entry word 239, 240, 244, 269, 270, 271, 272. *See also* dictionary entry, head word
error 26, 121, 158, 262
etymology 236, 241, 244, 245, 270. *See also* word history
existential there 402, 403, 408
exocentric compound 142. *See also* compound word
experiencer 334, 365. *See also* semantic role
experiential meaning. *See* ideational, referential meaning, meaning
explain 15, 27, 31, 37, 41, 42,

- 43, 45, 55, 102, 206,
254, 259, 374, 383, 397,
398, 400, 408
expletive 365, 388, 437, 438,
439, 443. *See also* empty,
semantic role
expletive it 388, 438, 439, 443.
See also dummy it
expressive meaning 30, 52. *See
also* meaning
extraposition 436, 437, 443
extraposition from NP 437
- F**
- face 6, 14, 26, 57, 129, 196,
266, 284, 399, 408, 434
factive 365. *See also* effected,
semantic role
feature 105, 113, 114, 118, 129,
175, 189, 272, 354
feature changing rule 118
feminine gender. *See* gender
field 6, 29, 242, 243, 266, 270,
435
finite clause 287, 320, 428, 429,
443, 444. *See also* clause
first person 4, 198, 199, 232,
330, 378. *See also* person
focus 3, 7, 18, 26, 149, 304,
367, 439, 440, 443, 444
foot 106, 107, 118, 251, 254,
271. *See also* syllable
force 28, 91, 154, 189, 232,
332, 346, 365. *See
also* semantic role
form 4, 5, 14, 18, 23, 27, 30,
31, 36, 40, 41, 45, 48,
53, 55, 63, 66, 79, 82,
83, 86, 87, 88, 123, 125,
126, 127, 128, 129, 130,
137, 138, 142, 152, 153,
157, 165, 166, 167, 168,
170, 171, 177, 180, 186,
187, 193, 197, 199, 200,
203, 206, 212, 213, 214,
216, 221, 231, 232, 241,
243, 244, 245, 248, 250,
260, 274, 290, 293, 297,
299, 307, 308, 309, 311,
313, 319, 320, 327, 328,
329, 330, 336, 337, 341,
342, 344, 347, 364, 366,
369, 371, 378, 379, 383,
385, 389, 394, 397, 399,
402, 403, 404, 405, 408,
409, 411, 418, 424, 427,
429, 431, 432, 434, 435,
439, 440, 443, 444
formality 26, 27, 55, 242
frame 153, 154, 177, 263, 272
free morpheme 122, 123, 131,
142. *See also* morpheme
fricative 94, 95, 96, 118, 125.
See also consonant, manner
of articulation
front vowel 100, 101, 105, 118.
See also vowel
function 36, 37, 42, 43, 57, 70,
72, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88,
122, 142, 148, 155, 157,
171, 172, 176, 177, 178,
179, 185, 186, 187, 193,
194, 200, 203, 206, 207,
208, 225, 226, 227, 231,
232, 233, 243, 265, 274,
275, 277, 282, 287, 299,
301, 314, 318, 319, 322,
324, 325, 342, 352, 365,
401, 411, 413, 414, 416,
417, 418, 419, 420, 424,

425, 429, 431, 432, 439
functional diagram. *See* Reed-Kellogg diagram
functional shift 130, 152, 186.
See also conversion, zero derivation
function word 186, 187, 231, 232, 233. *See also* minor part of speech, structure, word

G

gender 26, 55, 80, 196, 197, 198, 201, 202, 207, 211, 231, 397. *See also* feminine, grammatical, masculine, natural, neuter, gender
generic pronoun 201, 231. *See also* pronoun
generic reference 210, 291. *See also* specific reference
genitive case 158, 159, 196, 202, 203, 232. *See also* case, possessive case
genitive pronoun 297. *See also* pronoun
genre 6, 20, 95, 160, 164, 381
gerund 166, 186, 319, 320, 430, 434, 441, 443. *See also* verbal phrase
given information 387, 406. *See also* information
glide 96, 104, 115, 119. *See also* approximant, labiovelar, palatal glide
glottal 96, 118. *See also* consonant, place of articulation
goal 43, 44, 57, 86, 314, 365, 374, 385, 431. *See also* semantic role

gradable adjective 25, 177, 242
gradable antonym. *See* antonym
grammar 4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 26, 38, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 52, 53, 57, 82, 85, 86, 115, 122, 128, 160, 166, 175, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 238, 243, 263, 275, 283, 295, 319, 321, 322, 324, 331, 338, 368, 377, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 405, 407, 408, 409, 414, 416, 419, 429. *See also* descriptive, internalized, prescriptive grammar
grammatical analysis 35, 84, 86
grammatical category 86, 152, 232, 275, 325, 368, 412
grammatical function 87, 122, 142, 200, 208, 274, 424. *See also* grammatical relation
grammatical gender 201. *See also* gender
grammaticality 53, 294, 296, 328. *See also* ungrammaticality
grammatical reasoning 296
grammatical relation 276, 277. *See also* grammatical function
grammatical role 70, 430, 432
grammatical structure 85, 252, 321
H
habitual aspect 341, 342, 347. *See also* aspect

head word 73, 84, 195, 232,
236, 244, 246, 288,
289, 306, 320, 327. *See*
also dictionary entry, entry
word

helping verb 319. *See also* auxili-
ary verb

high vowel 118. *See also* vowel

homograph 240, 270

homophone 270

hypernym 270. *See also* sense
relation, superordinate

hyponym 263, 269, 270. *See*
also sense relation

hyponymy 249, 250, 252, 262,
263, 268, 270, 272. *See*
also sense relation

hypothesis 16, 20

I

ideational meaning. *See* experi-
ential, referential meaning,
meaning

ideology 7, 20

idiom 267, 270, 340

imperative 66, 67, 80, 232,
398, 399, 400, 408. *See*
also imperative subject
deletion, mood

imperative subject deletion 408

indefinite article 156, 208, 209,
210, 211. *See also* article

indefinite pronoun 302, 404. *See*
also pronoun

indicative 66, 80, 138, 231,
232, 337, 338, 399. *See*
also declarative mood

indirect object 54, 62, 155, 204,
219, 263, 274, 283, 315,
318, 356, 357, 358, 359,
360, 361, 404, 412, 413,
417, 429. *See also* object

indirect object clause. *See* basic
clause pattern, clause

indirect question 303, 417, 443

infinitive 170, 186, 187, 307,
319, 431, 432, 434, 436,
441, 443. *See also* clause,
nonfinite clause, verbal
phrase

infinity of language 43, 53. *See*
also recursion

inflection 127, 150, 152, 159,
165, 166, 186, 214, 231,
270, 299, 338, 429, 434

inflectional morpheme 76, 142.
See also morpheme

information iv, 7, 12, 15, 16,
28, 29, 37, 49, 53, 54,
82, 83, 86, 87, 115, 121,
127, 136, 144, 147, 149,
156, 157, 163, 164, 171,
186, 187, 190, 193, 196,
197, 206, 209, 210, 211,
231, 232, 233, 235, 236,
237, 238, 239, 240, 241,
242, 243, 251, 262, 263,
266, 267, 268, 270, 271,
272, 279, 302, 324, 366,
387, 403, 405, 406, 407,
408, 409, 411, 412, 422,
423, 425, 436, 440, 441,
443, 444. *See also* given,
new, old information

information question 206, 232,
233. *See also* mood, wh-
question, yes/no question

instrument 270, 365. *See also* se-
mantic role

intensifier 86, 186, 222, 232,

249, 279, 281, 285, 286,
297, 319. *See also* degree,
adverb
intensive pronoun 204, 232, 233.
See also pronoun, reflexive
pronoun
intention 4, 6, 53, 54, 214, 256,
380, 432
interactional force 232
interchangeability 35, 53, 54
interdental 118. *See also* conso-
nant, place of articulation
interjection 229, 232, 240
internalized grammar 52, 53. *See
also* grammar
interpersonal meaning. *See* mean-
ing, phatic meaning, social
meaning
interrogative pronoun. *See* pro-
noun
interrogative sentence 409. *See
also* mood, wh-question,
yes/no question
intransitive clause. *See* basic
clause pattern
intransitive verb 186, 306, 314,
315. *See also* transitive
verb, verb
intuition 53, 168. *See also* lin-
guistic intuition
inversion 307, 392, 395, 408,
417. *See also* subject-auxil-
iary inversion
it-cleft 439, 440, 441, 443, 444.
See also cleft, pseudo-cleft,
wh-cleft

L

labiodental 118. *See also* conso-
nant, place of articulation

labiovelar glide. *See* approximant
glide

language 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10,
11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24,
25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30,
31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36,
37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42,
43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48,
49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,
55, 57, 58, 70, 71, 74,
76, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84,
86, 87, 88, 89, 105, 107,
108, 110, 111, 112, 113,
115, 117, 119, 122, 125,
126, 128, 129, 133, 136,
137, 138, 140, 147, 150,
152, 155, 156, 164, 173,
180, 188, 190, 196, 198,
201, 213, 230, 231, 235,
237, 238, 239, 241, 243,
246, 247, 251, 253, 254,
256, 257, 258, 261, 266,
267, 270, 272, 273, 278,
300, 316, 321, 322, 338,
366, 367, 368, 378, 399,
412, 413, 419, 429, 430,
442, 444

language acquisition 16, 41, 48,
49. *See also* acquisition of
language

lateral approximant. *See* approxi-
mant

lax vowel 104, 105. *See
also* vowel

learnability 15, 20. *See also* as-
sessibility, teachability

learning ii, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 16,
18, 26, 35, 40, 41, 42,
50, 54, 116, 128, 129,

156, 201, 237, 267, 316, 401

learning environment 35

letter 6, 30, 62, 68, 81, 82, 87, 90, 111, 113, 114, 123, 136, 137, 149, 155, 179, 203, 239, 270, 305, 321, 331

lexeme 77, 87, 88. *See also* word form

lexical field 270

lexical insertion 407

lexical verb. *See* major part of speech, verb

lexicon 253, 268, 271. *See also* mental dictionary

ligature 187, 270

linguistic accommodation. *See* accommodation theory

linguistic competence 36, 40, 52, 53, 55, 252, 253, 385. *See also* linguistic performance

linguistic context 401. *See also* context, co-text

linguistic insecurity 8, 9, 20

linguistic intuition 53

linguistic meaning 53, 235, 272. *See also* meaning

linguistic performance. *See* linguistic competence

linking verb 171, 175, 186, 310, 365. *See also* verb

location 27, 74, 278, 332, 333, 365, 402. *See also* semantic role

location clause. *See* basic clause pattern

logical subject 319. *See also* subject

low vowel 118. *See also* vowel

M

main clause 70, 71, 72, 214, 366, 411, 413, 417, 425, 427, 433, 436, 437, 438, 443. *See also* clause

main verb 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 69, 87, 141, 162, 164, 165, 186, 213, 214, 231, 306, 307, 310, 313, 336, 339, 343, 347, 365, 372, 378, 394, 411, 444. *See also* verb

major part of speech. *See* adjective, adverb, content word, noun, verb

manner of articulation 91, 93, 96, 118. *See also* affricate, approximant, consonant, fricative, nasal, stop

marked 70, 79, 209, 211, 214, 248, 271, 272, 311, 319, 338, 339, 341, 352, 354, 366, 408, 409, 411, 412, 413, 429, 438, 443. *See also* unmarked

masculine gender. *See* gender

mass noun. *See* count noun

meaning 5, 8, 12, 17, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 37, 43, 46, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83, 86, 87, 108, 110, 117, 118, 122, 124, 125, 126, 131, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 142, 148, 152, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 170, 172, 184, 193, 203, 204, 208,

- 210, 213, 217, 219, 220,
221, 222, 224, 229, 235,
240, 244, 245, 246, 247,
248, 249, 250, 251, 252,
253, 254, 256, 257, 260,
261, 263, 266, 267, 269,
270, 271, 272, 279, 280,
291, 292, 297, 298, 302,
315, 321, 324, 343, 344,
352, 355, 357, 358, 361,
369, 372, 380, 387,
408, 416, 426, 440. *See*
also conative, experiential,
expressive, ideational,
interpersonal, linguistic,
metalinguistic meaning;
See also phatic, persuasive,
poetic, referential, social,
textual meaning
- meaningless 33, 46, 52, 53
- medium 6, 7, 19, 21, 30, 400
- mental dictionary 262, 271. *See*
also lexicon
- meronymy 250, 253, 271. *See*
also sense relation
- metalinguistic meaning 30, 53.
See also meaning
- metaphor 252, 267, 271, 272,
366. *See also* sense relation
- metathesis. *See* sense relation
- metonymy 251, 272. *See*
also sense relation
- mid vowel 118. *See also* vowel
- minor part of speech. *See* conjunc-
tion, function word, intensi-
fier, particle, preposition,
pronoun, structure word,
wh-word
- modal verb 214, 338, 377, 378.
See also auxiliary verb
- model 36, 39, 40, 45, 52, 53,
55, 254, 255, 256, 258,
259, 260, 269, 271, 307,
309, 310, 311, 312, 321,
336, 386, 424, 425
- modifier 63, 64, 70, 71, 74, 75,
79, 84, 85, 87, 132, 133,
135, 148, 155, 173, 178,
183, 185, 186, 187, 200,
205, 228, 233, 259, 272,
278, 279, 281, 286, 292,
300, 306, 316, 317, 318,
319, 320, 348, 359, 411,
443, 444
- monophthong 117, 118. *See*
also diphthong, vowel
- mood 79, 80, 231, 232, 233,
251, 332, 399, 400. *See*
also declarative, impera-
tive, indicative, interroga-
tive, subjunctive
- morph 125, 142. *See also* mor-
pheme
- morpheme 35, 53, 76, 77, 87,
122, 123, 124, 125, 127,
128, 129, 131, 132,
138, 139, 141, 142,
166, 187, 189, 385. *See*
also bound, derivational,
free, inflectional morpheme
- morphology 37, 38, 52, 53, 121,
126, 129, 138, 148, 236,
243, 266, 385, 404
- motivated 32, 33, 54
- movement 6, 101, 163, 164,
249, 271, 277, 284, 295,
332, 333, 365, 383, 386,
387, 391, 394, 395, 396,
397, 408, 409, 422, 436,
438, 441, 443, 444
- multilingual 52

multi-word preposition. *See* preposition

N

narrow phonetics. *See* broad phonetics, phonetics

nasal 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119. *See also* consonant, manner of articulation

nasality 91. *See also* consonant, manner of articulation

natural gender 201. *See also* gender

necessary condition. *See* sufficient condition

network 191, 254, 255, 260, 271. *See also* semantic network

network model 254, 255, 260, 271. *See also* componential model

neuter gender. *See* gender

new information 7, 387, 406. *See also* given, old information, information

node 389, 393

nominal 151, 171, 198, 225, 227, 230, 232, 233, 288, 289, 365, 413

nominal clause 230, 232. *See also* noun clause

nominal conjunction. *See* conjunction

nominalization 186, 187, 304

nominative case 199, 328, 414, 431. *See also* case

non-argument 407, 408

non-argument (A') position. *See* argument (A) position

non-contrastive 117, 119. *See also* contrast, distinctive, non-distinctive

non-count 149, 155, 156, 157, 162, 186, 190, 210, 240, 288. *See also* mass noun, noun

non-distinctive 117, 119. *See also* contrast, non-contrastive, distinctive

non-finite clause 443, 444. *See also* clause

non-gradable antonym. *See* antonym, sense relation

non-restrictive relative clause 443, 444. *See also* relative clause, restrictive relative clause

noun 24, 63, 76, 78, 79, 83, 86, 94, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 133, 134, 138, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 166, 169, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200, 201, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 216, 217, 218, 221, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 232, 233, 240, 255, 260, 263, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 282, 283, 288, 289, 290, 292, 293, 296, 299, 300, 301, 302, 304, 319, 320, 326, 333, 351, 358, 365, 386, 388, 408, 420, 421, 423, 425, 432, 443. *See*

also abstract, collective,
common, concrete, count,
mass, non-count, proper
noun, major part of speech
noun complement clause.

See complement clause
noun inflection 150

noun modifier 173, 292, 300,
319

noun phrase 86, 153, 154, 155,
171, 186, 187, 194, 195,
196, 204, 207, 208, 209,
210, 211, 221, 226, 228,
231, 232, 233, 263, 273,
274, 275, 276, 282, 283,
288, 289, 292, 293, 302,
319, 320, 351, 365, 386,
425, 443. *See also* phrase

NP-movement clause. *See* raising
construction

nucleus of syllable. *See* syllable

O

object 7, 8, 36, 53, 54, 61, 62,
63, 64, 66, 70, 71, 79,
82, 87, 155, 163, 171,
183, 186, 187, 189, 190,
191, 199, 200, 204, 216,
217, 219, 221, 231, 232,
233, 242, 248, 256, 259,
263, 264, 272, 274, 275,
277, 282, 283, 284, 285,
287, 288, 295, 304, 306,
314, 315, 316, 317, 318,
319, 320, 327, 334, 349,
350, 353, 354, 355, 356,
357, 358, 359, 360, 361,
363, 365, 379, 384, 385,
387, 388, 389, 397, 404,
407, 408, 412, 413, 415,

416, 417, 418, 419, 421,
425, 429, 430, 431, 438,
443. *See also* complement,
direct, indirect object, ob-
ject of preposition

object complement 155, 186,
287, 315, 353, 354, 355,
356, 359, 412, 419. *See
also* complement

object complement clause. *See* ba-
sic clause pattern

objective case 232, 430. *See
also* case

object of preposition. *See* object,
preposition stranding

old information 403, 406. *See
also* given, new informa-
tion, information

onomatopoeia 54

onset of syllable. *See* syllable

ordinary language philosophy 21

P

palatal 94, 95, 96, 104, 115,
117, 129. *See also* conso-
nant, place of articulation

palatal glide 96, 104, 115. *See
also* approximant glide

paradox 54

participle 76, 79, 127, 128, 139,
140, 165, 166, 167, 170,
175, 186, 187, 213, 244,
307, 308, 309, 311, 320,
337, 341, 403, 404, 408,
432, 433, 434, 441, 443,
444. *See also* past, present
participle

particle 134, 214, 215, 220,
221, 232, 383, 384, 385,
386, 387, 408, 443. *See*

- also* phrasal verb
 particle movement 383, 386, 387
 part of speech 16, 53, 77, 78,
 83, 130, 133, 142, 147,
 148, 150, 152, 153, 166,
 171, 178, 183, 190, 221,
 229, 240, 244, 274, 281,
 286, 287, 290, 304, 323,
 408. *See also* major, minor
 part of speech
 partonymy 250, 252, 271, 272.
 See also sense relation
 passive test 295, 320
 passive transformation 404, 405
 passive vocabulary 9, 21. *See*
 also active vocabulary
 passive voice 213, 403, 408. *See*
 also active voice, voice
 past participle 76, 79, 127, 128,
 139, 140, 166, 167, 170,
 175, 186, 213, 244, 307,
 311, 337, 341, 403, 408,
 432, 444. *See also* parti-
 ciple
 path 208. *See also* semantic role
 patient 211, 365. *See also* seman-
 tic role
 perfect aspect 165, 166, 213,
 307, 341, 345, 346. *See*
 also aspect
 performance 10, 23, 38, 43, 54.
 See also linguistic perfor-
 mance
 person 4, 5, 20, 41, 52, 76,
 77, 79, 80, 124, 127,
 135, 140, 142, 147, 148,
 152, 155, 165, 178, 195,
 196, 197, 198, 199, 201,
 202, 203, 205, 207, 212,
 232, 244, 245, 248, 250,
 251, 254, 255, 257, 263,
 270, 301, 307, 308, 309,
 322, 327, 328, 330, 331,
 338, 371, 378, 379, 394,
 397, 398, 420, 425. *See*
 also first, second, third
 person
 personal pronoun 198, 201,
 203, 204, 208, 288. *See*
 also pronoun
 persuasive meaning. *See* conative
 meaning, meaning
 phatic meaning. *See* interpersonal,
 social meaning, meaning
 phoneme 82, 87, 108, 110, 111,
 112, 113, 117, 119, 123,
 125, 138, 264
 phonetics 37, 54, 89, 107, 108,
 111, 119. *See also* articula-
 tory phonetics
 phonological environment 128
 phonology 37, 38, 52, 54, 89,
 107, 108, 110, 111, 115,
 119, 125, 385
 phrasal verb 232, 383, 408. *See*
 also particle
 phrase 33, 54, 55, 59, 60, 62,
 66, 72, 73, 74, 85, 86,
 87, 88, 115, 119, 132,
 133, 135, 136, 141, 153,
 154, 155, 159, 164, 171,
 172, 178, 179, 185, 186,
 187, 190, 191, 194, 195,
 196, 204, 207, 208, 209,
 210, 211, 216, 217, 220,
 221, 223, 224, 226, 228,
 231, 232, 233, 251, 263,
 272, 273, 274, 275, 276,
 277, 278, 279, 281, 282,
 283, 284, 285, 286, 287,

- 288, 289, 292, 293, 296,
297, 298, 301, 302, 306,
307, 311, 312, 313, 314,
316, 317, 318, 319, 320,
323, 324, 326, 327, 333,
335, 337, 338, 345, 351,
353, 355, 356, 360, 361,
363, 365, 385, 386, 387,
389, 390, 392, 393, 394,
395, 398, 401, 402, 403,
404, 406, 407, 408, 409,
417, 418, 420, 421, 422,
425, 430, 431, 433, 438,
439, 440, 443, 444. *See*
also adjective, adverb,
noun, prepositional verb,
verbal phrase
- phrase structure 281, 282, 323,
385, 389, 401, 407, 408
- phrase structure rule 323, 389.
See also rule
- phrase structure tree 282
- place of articulation 91, 94, 119.
See also alveolar alveolar,
alveo-palatal, bilabial, glot-
tal, interdental, labiodental,
palatal; *See also* velar
- poetic meaning 30, 54. *See*
also meaning
- politeness 370, 399, 407, 408
- polysemy 253, 264, 271
- positive degree 173. *See*
also comparative superla-
tative
- possessive adjective. *See* genitive
case, possessive pronoun,
pronoun
- possessive case 158, 232. *See*
also case, genitive case
- possessive pronoun 300. *See*
also genitive case, posses-
sive adjective, pronoun
- postmodifier in noun phrase.
See premodifier in noun
phrase
- postposition 232
- poverty of the stimulus 41, 54
- power ii, 7, 20, 64, 65, 168,
199, 325, 331, 332, 365.
See also solidarity
- pragmatics 21, 37, 38, 52, 54,
55, 87, 399, 407
- predicate 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60,
61, 62, 69, 72, 87, 171,
172, 185, 186, 187, 240,
253, 259, 272, 274, 279,
306, 320, 322, 323, 324,
351, 363, 365, 383, 411,
436, 437, 443, 444. *See*
also elements of clause
- predicate adjective 171, 185,
187, 365. *See also* object,
subject complement
- predicate nominal 171, 365. *See*
also object, subject comple-
ment
- prefix 123, 124, 139, 142. *See*
also affix, suffix
- premodifier in noun phrase.
See postmodifier in noun
phrase
- preposition 54, 74, 140, 155,
159, 170, 194, 199, 204,
216, 217, 218, 220, 221,
226, 232, 233, 240, 282,
283, 284, 292, 304, 320,
358, 359, 361, 388, 404,
407, 408, 413, 418, 419,
421, 422, 430, 431, 438.
See also minor part of

speech, multiword preposition, object of preposition
 prepositional phrase 179, 191, 194, 216, 217, 220, 224, 226, 233, 282, 292, 298, 301, 320, 418. *See also* phrase
 preposition stranding 54, 217, 233. *See also* object of preposition, preposition
 prescriptive grammar 12, 13, 20, 21, 44, 52. *See also* grammar, rule
 present participle 127, 165, 175, 187, 244, 309, 432, 434, 444. *See also* participle
 prestige 81
 principal parts of verbs 166, 167. *See also* verb
 principle of language 150
 productivity 152, 187
 progressive aspect 159, 160, 163, 165, 213, 308, 341, 342. *See also* aspect
 pronoun 63, 79, 83, 158, 172, 178, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 212, 216, 228, 231, 232, 233, 240, 275, 276, 288, 290, 293, 294, 297, 298, 300, 302, 320, 326, 328, 329, 330, 359, 361, 387, 397, 398, 404, 414, 416, 418, 435. *See also* demonstrative, expletive, generic, genitive, indefinite, intensive, interrogative pronoun; *See also* personal, possessive, reflexive, rela-

tive pronoun
 proper noun 149, 185, 187, 423. *See also* noun
 proposition 252, 321
 pro-sub test 320
 prototype 192, 265, 271
 pro-verb phrase 320
 pseudo-cleft 441, 443, 444. *See also* cleft, it-cleft, wh-cleft

Q

quantifier 233, 288, 290, 296, 297
 question 17, 23, 38, 42, 47, 59, 60, 62, 65, 84, 161, 189, 191, 202, 206, 214, 232, 233, 248, 252, 265, 294, 303, 313, 320, 333, 340, 346, 357, 358, 376, 392, 395, 409, 417, 432, 438, 443. *See also* interrogative, mood, wh-question, yes/no question

R

raising construction. *See* NP-movement, clause
 rapid fading 31, 54
 realization 142
 realize 58, 63, 83, 222, 314
 recipient 6, 62, 87, 200, 285, 358, 365. *See also* semantic role
 recipient/benefactive clause. *See* basic clause pattern
 reciprocity 35, 53, 54
 recursion 42, 54, 412, 443, 444. *See also* infinity of language
 reduced adverbial 433

- reduced relative 424, 434, 444
- Reed-Kellogg diagram. *See* functional diagram
- reference 17, 74, 89, 128, 136, 167, 175, 196, 197, 209, 210, 218, 221, 231, 233, 239, 243, 246, 270, 278, 291, 321, 338, 345, 346, 367, 369, 405, 435. *See also* deictic, generic, specific reference
- referential meaning 30, 54. *See also* experiential, ideational meaning, meaning
- referring noun phrase 231, 233
- reflexive pronoun 232, 233, 397, 398. *See also* intensive pronoun, pronoun
- register 26, 55, 336, 434
- relative clause 207, 224, 228, 230, 232, 233, 279, 394, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 434, 437, 439, 441, 443, 444. *See also* adjective clause, non-restrictive, restrictive relative clause
- relative conjunction. *See* conjunction
- relative pronoun 233, 435. *See also* pronoun
- relevance 11, 345
- restrictive relative clauses 424. *See also* non-restrictive, relative clause
- result clause. *See* clause
- reversive antonym. *See* antonym
- rhyme 29, 89, 106, 119, 132. *See also* syllable
- root of a word 77, 124, 126
- rounded 100, 101, 104, 119. *See also* vowel
- rule 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 46, 53, 55, 105, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 160, 210, 211, 214, 323, 345, 388, 389, 398, 400, 404, 408, 409, 437. *See also* descriptive phrase, structure, prescriptive grammar, transformational rule
- run-in. *See* run-on
- run-on. *See* run-in

S

- schwa 103, 119, 130. *See also* vowel
- second person 198, 199, 202, 232, 398. *See also* person
- segment deletion rule 114, 119
- semantic component 272. *See also* semantic feature
- semantic feature 272. *See also* semantic component
- semantic network. *See* network model
- semantic relations 135, 216, 232, 254, 255, 272, 283, 351, 355. *See also* sense relation
- semantic role 216, 317, 336, 350, 352, 355, 357, 364, 365, 385, 386, 388, 389, 390, 392, 405, 407, 408, 431, 438. *See also* agent, attribute, benefactive, effected, empty, experiencer, expletive, factitive, force; *See also* goal, instrument, location, path, patient, recipient, source, stimulus,

- theme, thematic role; *See also* time
 semantics 17, 21, 37, 38, 52, 54, 55, 87, 164, 217, 250, 257, 357, 372, 387
 semantics of prepositions 217
 semantics of verbs 164
 sememe 272. *See also* semantic component, semantic feature
 semiotics 34, 55
 semivowel 119. *See also* approximant, glide
 sense ii, 12, 20, 21, 39, 43, 46, 53, 70, 77, 109, 148, 159, 168, 172, 217, 220, 241, 245, 246, 253, 255, 262, 270, 271, 272, 321, 332, 378, 439
 sense relations 253, 271, 272. *See also* antonymy, cohyponymy, homonym, hypernym, hyponymy, meronymy, metaphor; *See also* metonymy, partonymy, synonymy
 sentence modifier 183, 187
 simple sentence 168. *See also* clause, sentence
 simple transitive clause. *See* basic clause pattern
 situational context 196, 197, 210. *See also* context
 social meaning. *See* interpersonal, phatic meaning, meaning
 sociolinguistics 48, 55
 solidarity 199. *See also* power
 sonorant 95, 119
 sound symbolism 33, 55
 source 64, 65, 84, 85, 86, 137, 187, 235, 237, 251, 365, 425. *See also* semantic role
 specific reference 210. *See also* generic reference, reference
 speech act 417
 spoken language 30, 31, 196, 366, 367
 standard english 11, 21
 standardization 14, 23, 24
 standardized tests 14
 stem of word. *See* root of word
 stimulus 41, 42, 54, 365. *See also* semantic role
 stop 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 113, 118, 119, 161, 164. *See also* consonant, manner of articulation
 structure word 186, 187, 233. *See also* function word, minor part of speech
 style 9, 10, 21, 23, 25, 26, 44, 53, 55, 147, 247, 257, 261, 322, 411, 433
 subject 3, 10, 13, 36, 46, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 80, 86, 87, 128, 155, 156, 163, 171, 172, 186, 187, 191, 199, 200, 214, 231, 232, 240, 253, 259, 272, 274, 276, 278, 287, 295, 304, 317, 318, 319, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 336, 337, 338, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 358, 363, 364, 365, 371, 378,

- 379, 383, 384, 388, 392,
395, 397, 398, 402, 403,
404, 408, 409, 411, 412,
413, 414, 416, 417, 418,
419, 420, 421, 427, 428,
429, 430, 432, 433, 434,
435, 436, 437, 438, 439,
441, 443, 444. *See also* el-
ements of clause, logical
subject, predicate
- subject-auxiliary inversion 417
- subject complement 171, 186,
187, 240, 318, 350, 351,
352, 353, 355, 365, 412,
419, 420. *See also* comple-
ment
- subject-verb agreement 322, 328.
See also agreement
- subjunctive 233. *See also* mood
- subordinate 70, 71, 72, 135,
173, 225, 230, 231, 232,
233, 249, 262, 338, 366,
407, 411, 412, 413, 414,
415, 416, 417, 418, 419,
422, 425, 427, 428, 429,
436, 437, 438, 442, 443,
444. *See also* hyponymy,
sense relation
- subordinate clause 70, 71, 72,
225, 230, 232, 233, 338,
366, 407, 411, 413, 415,
417, 427, 429, 436, 438,
444. *See also* adverbial,
noun, relative clause
- subordinating adverbial conjunc-
tion 194, 228, 233. *See
also* conjunction
- subordinating conjunction 225,
231, 233, 415. *See
also* conjunction, coordinat-
ing conjunction
- sufficient condition. *See* necessary
condition
- suffix 33, 124, 129, 138, 139,
140, 142, 148, 151, 152,
158, 174, 180, 186, 270,
368, 371. *See also* affix,
prefix
- superlative 76, 127, 140, 142,
173, 174, 177, 180,
186, 187, 222, 249. *See
also* comparative
- superordinate 249, 250, 260,
262, 263, 270, 272. *See
also* hyponymy, sense rela-
tions, subordinate
- suppletion 127, 142
- surface structure 383, 385, 386,
389, 390, 391, 393,
397, 402, 405, 409. *See
also* deep structure, trans-
formation
- syllabication 107, 236, 239, 272
- syllabification 239, 272
- syllable 102, 105, 106, 107,
117, 118, 119, 123, 136,
174, 180, 239, 368. *See
also* coda, foot, nucleus,
onset, rhyme
- synchronic linguistics 48, 55. *See
also* diachronic linguistics
- synonymy 247, 253, 260, 268,
272. *See also* sense rela-
tions
- syntactic frame 263, 272
- syntax 37, 38, 45, 48, 52, 55,
243, 267, 383, 387

T

- teachability 15, 21. *See also* assessability, learnability
- tense 24, 45, 76, 79, 80, 102, 105, 118, 119, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 140, 142, 163, 165, 166, 167, 175, 191, 199, 214, 216, 244, 270, 307, 313, 315, 319, 321, 327, 328, 338, 339, 340, 341, 344, 345, 346, 347, 365, 366, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 379, 380, 381, 394, 411, 412, 413, 428, 429, 434, 443. *See also* aspect
- tensed clause 379. *See also* finite clause, that-clause
- tense of verbs 76
- tense vowel 105, 130. *See also* vowel
- text 3, 6, 16, 17, 19, 21, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 52, 55, 57, 84, 88, 126, 148, 157, 162, 170, 193, 197, 202, 215, 270, 305, 339, 340, 344, 366, 369, 371, 376, 380, 381, 405, 406, 428, 440, 441
- textual meaning 30, 55. *See also* meaning
- that-clause 303. *See also* clause, finite, tensed clause
- thematic role 438. *See also* semantic role
- theme 365. *See also* semantic role
- theoretical linguistics 55
- theory 20, 40, 42, 51, 55, 254, 271, 353, 383, 408
- third person 76, 80, 196, 197, 198, 199, 202, 232, 244, 270, 307, 327, 328, 338, 371. *See also* person
- time 5, 6, 7, 13, 14, 17, 20, 23, 24, 26, 27, 34, 40, 43, 44, 55, 60, 64, 74, 79, 99, 107, 153, 162, 166, 177, 208, 212, 215, 216, 228, 229, 267, 274, 278, 312, 321, 325, 326, 333, 336, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 375, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 426, 428, 435, 441. *See also* semantic role, tense
- topic 4, 5, 16, 34, 49, 86, 130, 201, 210, 235, 256, 262, 281, 324, 325, 364, 365, 385, 388, 390, 391, 392, 403. *See also* comment
- topicalization 320, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 408, 409
- topicalization test 320
- transformational rule. *See* transformation
- transformation 385, 386, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 397, 398, 400, 402, 404, 405, 408, 409. *See also* deep, surface structure
- transitive clause. *See* basic clause pattern
- transitive verb 187, 272, 275, 304, 314, 349, 407. *See also* intransitive verb, verb
- tree diagram 85, 281, 283, 287,

293, 347, 349
truncated passive 233. *See*
 also by-phrase, passive
 voice

U

ungrammaticality 191, 226, 296,
 317, 339, 361, 380. *See*
 also grammaticality
universal 105, 125, 256, 257,
 326, 373, 384
unmarked 248, 271, 272. *See*
 also marked
unrounded vowel 119. *See*
 also vowel
usage 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 44,
 45, 48, 53, 55, 56, 121,
 128, 177, 183, 190, 236,
 241, 242, 247, 272, 373,
 374, 375
usage note 272

V

velar 95, 96, 104, 119. *See*
 also consonant, place of
 articulation
verb 25, 35, 36, 60, 61, 62, 64,
 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 79,
 83, 84, 86, 87, 94, 114,
 124, 127, 128, 129, 130,
 134, 139, 140, 141, 152,
 156, 159, 160, 161, 162,
 163, 164, 165, 166, 167,
 168, 169, 170, 171, 175,
 178, 179, 182, 183, 185,
 186, 187, 189, 190, 191,
 199, 204, 213, 214, 217,
 220, 221, 223, 224, 226,
 229, 231, 232, 233, 240,
 243, 244, 255, 259, 260,

272, 273, 274, 275, 277,
278, 283, 304, 306, 307,
309, 310, 311, 312, 313,
314, 315, 317, 318, 319,
320, 322, 326, 327, 328,
329, 330, 331, 332, 334,
336, 337, 338, 339, 341,
343, 345, 347, 349, 350,
351, 352, 355, 356, 357,
358, 359, 360, 361, 363,
364, 365, 369, 370, 371,
372, 377, 378, 379, 383,
384, 385, 387, 388, 389,
392, 393, 394, 402, 403,
404, 407, 408, 411, 412,
414, 417, 428, 429, 431,
432, 434, 438, 443, 444.
See also auxiliary, bitransi-
 tive, intransitive, linking,
 main verb, major part of
 speech, transitive verb
verbal phrase 319, 320. *See*
 also gerund, infinitive,
 participle
verb phrase 86, 164, 171, 185,
 186, 224, 226, 231, 232,
 233, 272, 273, 275, 306,
 307, 311, 312, 313, 317,
 319, 320, 337, 363, 443.
See also phrase
voice 31, 38, 65, 79, 80, 213,
 216, 230, 231, 232, 302,
 403, 408. *See* active, pas-
 sive voice
voiced sound. *See* consonant,
 voiceless sound
voiceless sound 113, 368. *See*
 also consonant, voiced
 sound
vowel 33, 55, 81, 92, 96, 98,

- 99, 100, 101, 103, 104,
105, 106, 109, 112, 113,
114, 117, 118, 119, 127,
129, 130, 208, 368. *See*
also back, central, diph-
thong, front, high, lax,
low, mid, monophthong,
rounded, tense, unrounded
vo
- VP 171, 274, 294, 306, 307,
313, 314, 316, 317, 320,
323, 347, 348, 349, 351,
352, 354, 356, 357, 359,
360, 362, 363, 383, 384,
385, 390, 392, 393, 394,
395, 396, 397, 398, 400,
401, 402, 404, 405, 428,
439. *See also* verb phrase
- W**
- wh-cleft 406, 444. *See also* cleft,
it-cleft, pseudo-cleft
- whiz-deletion 424, 425, 432,
444
- whiz-test 320
- wh-movement 394, 395, 396,
408, 409
- wh-question 233, 294, 320, 409.
See also information, ques-
tion, mood, yes/no
- wh-question test 320
- wh-word 206, 208, 227, 232,
233, 294, 302, 344, 420,
421, 422, 423, 424, 439,
440
- word 4, 12, 15, 16, 20, 29, 30,
32, 33, 34, 36, 39, 45,
52, 53, 54, 56, 60, 67,
73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,
81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88,
92, 93, 96, 97, 104, 106,
107, 109, 110, 111, 112,
114, 115, 118, 119, 121,
122, 123, 124, 126, 128,
129, 130, 131, 132, 133,
135, 136, 137, 138, 139,
141, 142, 147, 148, 150,
151, 152, 153, 154, 155,
158, 161, 165, 168, 169,
170, 171, 172, 173, 174,
175, 176, 177, 178, 180,
183, 186, 187, 188, 189,
190, 193, 194, 195, 198,
199, 201, 202, 203, 206,
208, 216, 218, 220, 221,
222, 223, 227, 228, 231,
232, 233, 235, 236, 238,
239, 240, 241, 242, 243,
244, 245, 246, 247, 248,
249, 251, 252, 253, 254,
255, 256, 257, 258, 259,
260, 261, 262, 263, 264,
265, 266, 267, 268, 269,
270, 271, 272, 273, 274,
275, 276, 277, 278, 282,
287, 288, 289, 290, 292,
293, 294, 296, 297, 302,
304, 306, 307, 317, 319,
320, 327, 344, 350, 368,
371, 372, 386, 420, 421,
422, 423, 424, 439, 440
- word form 87, 88
- word history 241, 272. *See*
also etymology
- Y**
- yes/no question 392. *See also* in-
formation, question,
interrogative sentence, wh-
question

Z

zero derivation 130, 151, 152,
159, 168, 187. *See*
also conversion, functional
shift