Glossary

**Golf Terms**

Ace: A hole-in-one. Hitting the ball into the hole in one stroke.

Birdie: 1 stroke under par

Bogey: 1 stroke over par

Bunker: (a hazard) usually a hole of sand

Caddie: the person who carries a golfer’s clubs

Double Bogey: 2 strokes over par

Drive: a golfer’s first stroke from the tee box on every hole

Eagle: 2 strokes under par

Fore!: A warning shouted when the ball is heading toward a person or object

Fairway: A long stretch involving a neatly maintained grass which runs between the green and the tee box

Green: The smooth grassy area at the end of a fairway prepared for putting

Handicap: A system used to rate the average number of strokes above par a player scores in one round of golf.

Hazard: Anything on a golf course that is designed to be hazardous to one’s score

Mulligan: A second chance (do-over) to perform an action, usually after the first chance went wrong through bad luck or a blunder

Par: The number of strokes a golfer is expected to need to complete the play of one hole on a golf course

Rough: The taller grass that borders the fairway

**Other Terms**

PARS: personal, accessible, responsive, strategic (Borgman & McArdle, 2015; 2019)

OWI: online writing instruction or instructor

OWC: online writing course

OL: online learning or online learner

LMS: learning management system

CMS: content management system

GTA: graduate teaching assistant

WPA: writing program administrator

OWPA: online writing program administrator

AWPA: associate or assistant writing program administrator

F2F: face-to-face

UX: user experience

FYW: first-year writing