

Index

- abolition, 35, 37, 69, 73, 171
academic discourse, 10, 26, 55–61,
72, 75, 102, 109–110, 115, 125,
128, 149–150, 152–155, 174
Adams, Peter Dow, 31, 62, 65,
107, 121, 138
Adler-Kassner, Linda, 39, 71–73,
88–89, 131, 161, 173, 189
Anzaldúa, Gloria, 73, 159, 160
apartheid, 33, 36, 118, 169
Apple, Michael, 74
Ashley, Hannah, 115, 116
assessment, 11, 19–20, 22, 32,
35, 50, 62, 66, 68, 80, 90–97,
108–109, 115–116, 120, 123,
127, 131–142, 194
Attewell, Paul, 183–186
August, Bonne, 98, 173, 174

Bartholomae, David, 22, 26, 30–
32, 54–61, 65, 68, 76, 86–87,
89, 105–110, 116, 123, 126,
138, 150–151, 153, 156–157,
169–170
basic writing: intensive model, 175
Bazerman, Charles, xi, 177
Bedford Bibliographies for Teach-
ers of Basic Writing, 189
Belanoff, Pat, 94, 136–137, 139
Berg, Anna, 102, 147–148
Berger, Mary Jo, 31, 63
Berlin, James, 4, 45, 151
Bernstein, Susan Naomi, 98, 191,
195

Berthoff, Ann E., 21, 25, 111, 149,
153, 155
Bérubé, Michael, 122
Bizzell, Patricia, 25–26, 51, 55–56,
65, 72, 111, 149–156
Black and Puerto Rican Student
Community (BPRSC), 5–6
Blum, Melissa, 37, 73
Board of Higher Education
(CUNY), 5, 15–16
Board of Trustees (CUNY), 5, 34,
93, 167, 180
Borough of Manhattan Commu-
nity College (CUNY), 93
Bousquet, Marc, 122
Braddock, Richard, 123, 132
Bradford, Annette, 19, 148
Brereton, John, 4, 44
Brodkey, Linda, 157
Brown, Rexford, 90–91, 133, 135,
137
Bruffee, Kenneth, xi, 9

Cannon, Sally, 67, 94
Carter, Shannon, 114–116, 174,
191
Chomsky, Noam, 124
City University of New York
(CUNY), xi–xii, xvii–xviii, 3–6,
8–9, 15, 20–21, 23, 32–36, 62,
69–70, 92–95, 117, 134–135,
139–141, 162–165, 167,
172–175, 183–184, 186
Coleman, Gerald, 102, 147–148

- College Assessment Program Evaluation, 93
- College Composition and Communication*, 14, 17, 18, 19, 21, 30, 33, 36, 66, 69, 83, 85, 92, 96–97, 109, 114, 119, 130, 142, 151, 153, 161, 189, 191, 192, 193
- College English*, 18, 29, 64, 92
- Collins, Terence, 34, 37–38, 70, 73, 169
- CompPile, 189–190
- computer-assisted instruction, 9, 23
- Conference on Basic Writing (CBW), 21, 33, 189, 191–192
- Conference on College Composition and Communication, 21, 33, 96–97, 139, 142, 191–193; *Position Statement on Writing Assessment*, 139
- Connors, Robert, 4, 24, 47, 55, 128–129
- Council of Writing Program Administrators*, 33, 92, 174, 193
- Crouch, Mary Kay, 75, 98
- Crowley, Sharon, 35, 66–70
- CUNY Association of Writing Supervisors, 9, 15, 163
- CUNY Graduate Center, xviii
- CUNY Writing Assessment Test (WAT), 92–94, 141
- Deans, Thomas, 176
- DeGenaro, William, 38, 73
- Dewey, John, 111
- Diederich, Paul, 132, 135–136
- DiPardo, Anne, 114
- Douglas, Wallace, 45
- Elbow, Peter, 94, 109, 110
- Eliot, Charles W., 13, 44, 46
- Emig, Janet, 17, 85, 100, 143–144, 150
- English as a Second Language (ESL), xvii, 41, 85, 94, 125, 126, 177
- English Language Learning, 41
- Enos, Theresa, 52, 54–55, 57, 85, 104; *A Sourcebook for Basic Writing Teachers*, 52, 85
- error, 12–15, 17, 22, 29, 41, 50, 55, 72–73, 80–82, 84–89, 99–100, 102, 108, 116, 119, 121, 123, 125–132, 137, 187
- error analysis, 72, 85–89, 125–127, 130, 137
- Essex Community College, 62–63
- Faigley, Lester, 113
- first-year composition, 35, 41–42, 44, 46–47, 78, 94, 108, 173, 175, 180
- Fish, Stanley, 79–80, 106, 111
- Fishman, Judith, 92, 94, 104
- Fishman, Stephen M., 76, 120
- Fitzgerald, Sallyanne, 38, 99
- Flower, Linda, 18, 21, 25, 101, 103, 144–145, 150–151
- Fox, Tom, 31, 37, 61, 75, 158–160; *Defending Access*, 75, 159, 160
- Freire, Paolo, 111–113, 155, 159
- freshman composition, xi, 44–45, 62
- Fund for the Improvement of Post-secondary Education (FIPSE), 93
- Gibson, Michelle, 167, 171, 187
- Gilles, Roger, 98, 139, 175
- Gillotte-Tropp, Helen, 39
- Gilyard, Keith, 28, 30, 36–37, 59–60, 73, 110, 119, 157, 160
- Giuliani, Rudolph, 34, 93
- Glau, Gregory R., 39, 117, 121, 175, 189
- Glazer, Nathan, 165

- Gleason, Barbara, 35, 69, 95, 117, 139–140, 172, 175
- Goen, Sugie, 39, 167, 179–180
- Goen-Salter, Sugie, 39, 167, 179–180
- Goto, Stanford, 75
- grammar, 22, 24, 46, 62, 81, 83, 85, 87, 90, 104, 116, 124–125, 127, 131
- Gray-Rosendale, Laura, 39, 104, 119, 160, 173
- Greenberg, Karen, xi, 31–34, 55, 62, 64–65, 70, 134, 169
- Greene, Nicole Pepinster, 113, 119, 136, 167–168, 171
- Grego, Rhonda, 35, 69, 117, 120, 139, 161, 175
- Groden, Suzy Q., 114, 160
- Grubb, W. Norton, 119
- Gunner, Jeanne, 17, 31, 63, 64
- Hairston, Maxine, 17, 151, 153
- Harkin, Patricia, 79
- Harley, Kay, 67, 94
- Harrington, Susanmarie, 39, 71–73, 88–89, 131, 173
- Harris, Joseph, 65
- Harris, Muriel, 18
- Hartwell, Patrick, 83–84, 127
- Harvard University, 4, 44–46, 66, 69, 146, 169, 182
- Haswell, Richard, 161
- Hayes, John R., 19, 101, 103, 144–145, 150
- Hays, Edna, 44
- Hays, Janice N., 25, 50, 149
- Hilgers, Thomas, 66, 96, 142
- Hillocks, George, 97, 142
- Hirsch, E. D., 17, 56
- Hoggart, Richard, 157
- Horner, Bruce, 29, 33, 38, 72–73, 88, 161, 166–167, 170–172
- Horner, Bruce, and Min-Zhan Lu: *Representing the “Other,”* 33, 166, 170, 172
- Hourigan, Maureen, 51
- Hull, Glynda, 14–15, 17, 87, 126, 128, 130–132, 160
- Hunter College, xvii, 6, 9, 32, 70
- Hunter, Paul, 29
- Hyllegard, David, 119, 186
- Initiation, 56, 58, 61, 68, 76, 109, 132, 154–156
- Instructional Resource Center, 92–93, 134
- Jensen, George H., 22–23, 25, 51–52
- Jones, William, 31, 61, 134
- Journal of Basic Writing (JBW)*, 13–14, 21, 23–24, 29, 31, 34, 36, 53, 61–64, 66–67, 69, 72–75, 78, 81, 90–91, 103, 105, 114, 127, 134, 136–138, 147–148, 150, 169, 173, 179, 193
- Journal of Developmental Education*, 189, 194
- Kitzhaber, Albert, 7, 41, 46
- Kogen, Myra, 25, 148–150
- Kraemer, Don J., 176
- Kroll, Barry, 85–86, 126
- Kuhn, Thomas, 151–153
- Kutz, Eleanor, 111, 114, 160
- Labov, William, 82, 123
- Lalicker, William, 76, 174, 176
- Lamos, Steve, 75
- Larson, Richard, xi, 9, 132
- Lavin, David E., 6, 119, 183–186
- Leary, Chris, 116
- Lederman, Marie Jean, 92–93
- Lloyd-Jones, Richard, 20, 96, 123, 134–135

- Long, Bridget Terry, 6, 182, 186
 lore, 79–80, 90, 116, 119
- Lu, Min-Zhan, 29, 33, 59, 60,
 72–73, 110, 113, 159–161, 166,
 170–172
- Lunsford, Andrea, 19, 22, 50–51,
 86–87, 102–103, 116, 124,
 128–130, 146–147, 149
- Lynch, Kim, 38, 74
- Lyons, Robert, xi, 8, 9, 10, 12, 17,
 84, 123
- Maher, Jane, 5–7, 11, 15, 17, 29
- Mainstreaming, 35, 37–39, 62, 68,
 75–76, 98, 117–118, 139–140,
 161, 170, 172, 175
- Maxson, Jeffrey, 115
- McAlexander, Patricia J., 119,
 167–168, 171
- McCarthy, Lucille, 76, 120
- McCrary, Donald, 115
- McNenny, Gerri, 38, 69, 75, 98,
 170; *Mainstreaming Basic Writers*,
 38, 69, 99, 170
- McQuade, Donald, 8
- Meem, Deborah T., 167, 171, 187
- Miraglia, Eric, 139
- Mlynarczyk, Rebecca, 160, 161,
 173, 174, 178, 194
- Modern Language Association, 9,
 10, 17, 19
- Murray, Donald, 21
- Mutnick, Deborah, 8, 32–34, 37,
 60, 73, 95, 121, 139, 161, 169;
Writing in an Alien World, 33–34,
 37, 60, 95, 139, 161
- Myers-Briggs, 22, 51
- National Assessment of Education-
 al Progress, 90, 133, 137
- National Association for Develop-
 mental Education (NADE), 189,
 194
- National Association of Scholars,
 67, 69
- National Council of Teachers of
 English (NCTE), 64, 83–84, 85,
 125, 191, 193
- National Survey of Basic Writing
 Programs, 192
- National Testing Network in Writ-
 ing (NTNW), 31, 93, 134
- North, Stephen, 79–80, 112
- Nystrand, Martin, 136
- Obama, Barack, 181
- Odell, Lee, 19, 50, 65
- open admissions, xi, xv, xvii, 3–8,
 29, 33, 44–45, 47, 55, 69, 98,
 120, 141, 162, 167, 181–184,
 186
- Otte, George, 33, 37, 72, 88,
 97–98, 141, 165–166
- Parisi, Hope, 173, 194
- Perl, Sondra, xi, 9, 18, 23,
 100–101, 116, 144
- Petrosky, Anthony, 26, 32, 54–56,
 87, 105–109, 151, 157
- Piaget, Jean, 18, 102, 146–148
- Pike, Kenneth, 124
- Pine, Nancy, 177
- Ponsot, Marie, 8, 20, 78
- Pratt, Marie Louise, 28, 32, 60,
 65, 158
- process, 15, 17–18, 24–25, 28,
 33, 42, 50, 70, 84–87, 99–101,
 103–104, 116, 119, 121,
 123–125, 128, 130, 143–145,
 147, 150, 176
- Raimes, Ann, 9
- Rich, Adrienne, 3, 5, 7, 17
- Richards, I. A., 111, 125, 153
- Ritter, Kelly, 46
- Rodby, Judith, 37, 75, 161

- Rodriguez, Richard, 157
- Rose, Mike, 18–19, 25–28, 30, 36, 50–52, 59–60, 65, 110–111, 150–151, 157, 187–188; *Lives on the Boundary*, 27–28, 36, 59, 110, 157
- Roskelly, Hephzibah, 111
- Rouse, John, 79
- Royer, Daniel, 98, 139, 175
- Schafer, John, 85–86, 126
- Scholes, Robert, 46
- Schor, Sandra, 104
- Scott, Jerri Cobb, 31, 61, 113
- SEEK(Search for Education, Elevation, and Knowledge) Program, 4–7, 47, 80
- self-directed placement, 139
- Shaughnessy, Mina, xi, xv–xvi, 3, 5–22, 26–27, 29–30, 32, 36–37, 39, 41–43, 45, 47–51, 56–57, 59–60, 78–82, 84–86, 92–93, 99–100, 102, 110, 116, 122–126, 142–144, 152, 163, 166, 172, 183, 195; *Errors and Expectations*, xvi, 9, 11, 14–16, 26, 43, 47–48, 57, 80, 82, 84, 88, 99–100, 116, 122–123, 126, 142–143, 166, 172, 183
- Shen, Fan, 157–158
- Shor, Ira, 33–35, 37, 47, 69–70, 73, 111, 113, 118, 169, 170
- Shuy, Roger, 82
- Sledd, James, 127–128
- Smoke, Trudy, 31, 33, 37, 64, 72
- Soliday, Mary, 35, 40, 69, 76, 113, 117–118, 139–141, 161, 165, 171–172, 175; *The Politics of Remediation*, 40, 76, 118, 140, 165
- Sommers, Nancy, 21, 23
- Spack, Ruth, 39, 76, 120
- Spellmeyer, Kurt, 95
- Standard English, 50, 83, 104, 127, 154
- Sternglass, Marilyn, 36, 38, 76, 141, 160, 172; *Time to Know Them*, 36, 38, 141, 160, 172
- Stewart, Donald, 46
- Stygall, Gail, 34, 74, 171
- Sullivan, Patricia, 51
- Thompson, Nancy, 35, 69, 117, 120, 139, 161, 175
- Tinberg, Howard, 161
- Trachsel, Mary, 45
- Traub, James, 33–34, 164–165; *City on a Hill*, 33–34, 164–165
- Trimbur, John, 28
- Trimmer, Joseph, 24, 31, 69
- Troyka, Lynn Quitman, xi, 21, 23, 25, 31, 37, 51–54, 73, 92–93, 105, 142, 148, 150
- Uehling, Karen, 21, 33, 190
- Villanueva, Victor, 28, 30, 36, 59, 110, 157
- Vygotsky, Lev, 102, 146, 148
- WAC (Writing Across the Curriculum), xviii, 9, 11, 176–177, 189, 195
- WAC Clearinghouse, xviii, 189, 195
- White, Edward M., 35, 38, 66–68, 73, 127, 134–135, 138–139
- WID (Writing in the Disciplines), 176
- Wiener, Harvey, xi, 9, 20, 68, 92, 134–135
- Wiley, Mark, 27–28
- Williams, Joseph, 130, 133–134
- Wolfram, Walter, 82, 123
- Yale University, 46
- Yancey, Kathleen Blake, 96, 114
- Zamel, Vivian, 39, 76, 114, 120, 161