

# Language Connections

# Language Connections

**Writing and Reading across the Curriculum**

**Edited by**

**Toby Fulwiler**

**Michigan Technological University**

**Art Young**

**Michigan Technological University**

National Council of Teachers of English  
1111 Kenyon Road, Urbana, Illinois 61801

Portions of "Cross-Disciplinary Writing Programs: Beginnings" by Randall Freisinger first appeared in "Cross-Disciplinary Writing Workshops: Theory and Practice," *College English* 42 (October 1980). Portions of "The Personal Connection: Journal Writing across the Curriculum" by Toby Fulwiler first appeared in Gene Stanford, chair, and the NCTE Committee on Classroom Practices, "Journal Writing across the Curriculum," *Classroom Practices in Teaching English, 1979-1980: How to Handle the Paper Load* (NCTE, 1979) and in "Journals across the Disciplines," *English Journal* 69 (December 1980). Portions of "Assigning and Evaluating Transactional Writing," by Toby Fufwiler and Robert Jones and portions of "Talking about Writing: The Role of the Language Lab" by Diana Freisinger and Jill Burkland first appeared in *Evaluating a Theme*, edited by Rhoda Maxwell and Stephen Judy (NCTE Annual Yearbook, 1981).

NCTE Editorial Board: Paul T. Bryant, Marilyn Hanf Buckley, Thomas L. Clark, Jane M. Hornburger, Zora Rashkis, Robert F. Hogan, *ex officio*, Paul O'Dea, *ex officio*

Book Design: Tom Kovacs

NCTE Stock Number 26537

1982 by the National Council of Teachers of English. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

It is the policy of NCTE in its journals and other publications to provide a forum for the open discussion of ideas concerning the content and the teaching of English and the language arts. Publicity accorded to any particular point of view does not imply endorsement by the Executive Committee, the Board of Directors, or the membership at large, except in announcements of policy where such endorsement is clearly specified.

©Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data  
Main entry under title:

Language connections.

Bibliography: p.

1. English language - Rhetoric - Addresses, essays, lectures. 2. Universities and colleges- United States - Curricula - Addresses, essays, lectures. I. Fulwiler, Toby, 1942-  
11. Young, Art, 1943- . II. National Council of Teachers of English.

LB2365.E5L3

378.199

82-3468

ISBN 0-8141-2653-7

AACR2

# Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	vii
<i>Introduction</i>	ix
1. Cross-Disciplinary Writing Programs: Beginnings Randall Freisinger	3
2. The Personal Connection: Journal Writing across the Curriculum Toby Fulwiler	15
3. Writing and Problem Solving Carol Berkenkotter	33
4. Assigning and Evaluating Transactional Writing Toby Fulwiler Robert Jones	45
5. Audience and Purpose in Writing Jack Jobst	57
6. Considering Values: The Poetic Function of Language Art Young	77
7. Shaping Experience: Narration and Understanding James Kalmbach William Powers	99
8. In Search of Meaning: Readers and Expressive Language Bruce Petersen	107
9. What Every Educator Should Know about Reading Research Anne Falke	123
10. Reconciling Readers and Texts Elizabeth Flynn	139
11. Responding to Writing: Peer Critiques, Teacher-Student Conferences, and Essay Evaluation Peter Schiff	153

12.	Talking about Writing: The Role of the Writing Lab	167
	Diana Freisinger	
	Jill Burkland	
13.	A Select Bibliography	179
	Bruce Petersen	
	Contributors	189